

IBM *at* 100

From the Selectric to Sabre to superconductors,
help us celebrate 100 years of progress

The information driven opportunity

Morten Thorkildsen, mothor@no.ibm.com



The world is getting more instrumented, connected and intelligent.

Global digital content will increase

30 times next **10 years**

to 35 zettabytes – 1 trillion gigabytes

1.000.000.000.000.000.000.000 bytes



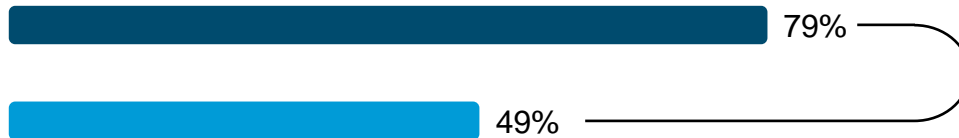
All this falls in the hands of CIOs!

Source: 2011 CIO Study, Questions D.C: "To what extent has your organization integrated business and technology to innovate?"; D.E: "What score would the entire senior management team give technology for its contribution to the business?" (n=3,018)

IBM CEOs study: CEOs expect increasing complexity

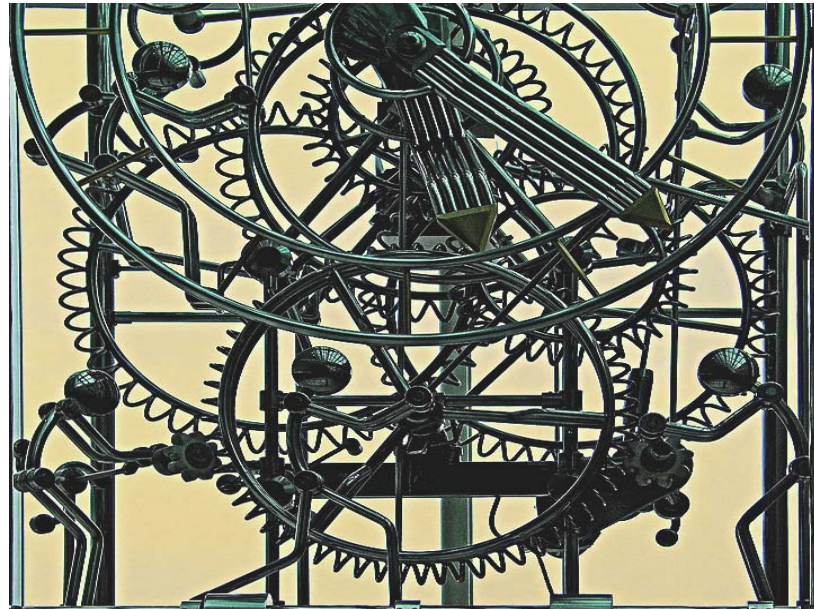
Expected level of complexity and preparedness to handle

Expect high/very high level of complexity over 5 years



30%
Complexity gap*

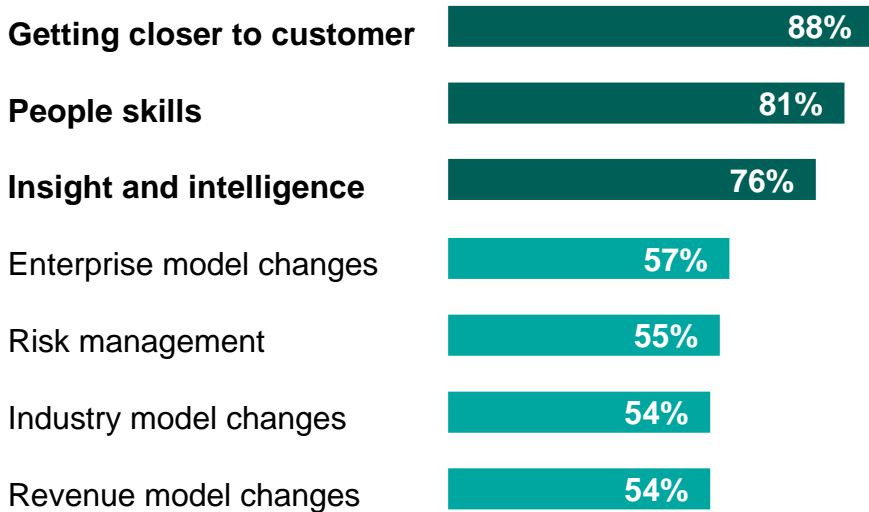
Feel prepared for expected complexity



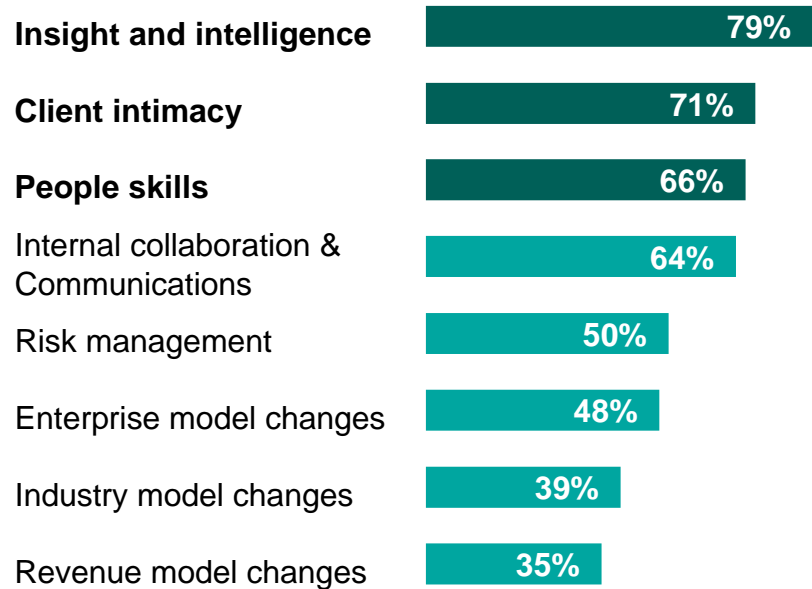
Source: Q10 How much complexity will your organization have to master over the next 5 years? n=1,512; respondents who selected "More/significantly more complexity"; Q12 How prepared do you feel for the expected complexity ahead? n=1,508; respondents who selected "Fully prepared"

CEOs and CIOs are both highly focused on insights, clients and people skills

CEO focus over the next 5 years



CIO focus over the next 5 years



“Business Intelligence will provide information to the company that no one in the industry has ever seen, and will open up opportunities that were not previously considered.”

Utilities CIO, USA

A wide array of innovative tools and methods are actively deployed to turn data into real intelligence

Big Data

Leverage data

Drive better

Provide better

Take advantage

Variety – Big Data extends beyond structured data, including unstructured data of all varieties: text, audio, video, click streams, log files and more.

Velocity – Often time-sensitive, Big Data must be used as it is streaming in to the enterprise in order to maximize its value to the business.

Volume – Big Data comes in one size: large. Enterprises are awash with data, easily amassing terabytes and even petabytes of information.

Client analytics

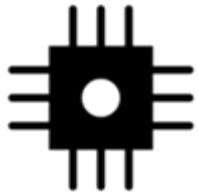
Product / service

Master data

Product / Service utilization analysis

56%

The components of “smarter”



Instrumented

Measure, monitor and see exact condition



Connected



Intelligent

Respond to changes, Predict and optimize

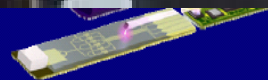
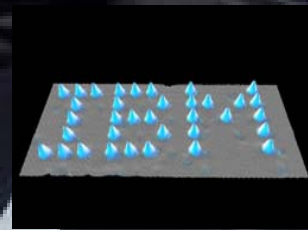


Instrumented

Measure, monitor and see exact conditions



person



- Requires pinhead size sample; takes only minutes
- Tests for hundreds of diseases, viruses, bacteria and biohazards

```

1001010100111001010010001000111101101
0001110010110001001011100011100010111
1001010100111001010010001000111101101
0001110010110001001011100011100010111
1001010100111001010010001000111101101
0001110010110001001011100011100010111
1001010100111001010010001000111101101
0001110010110001001011100011100010111
    
```

A semantic data model
is an **abstraction**
which defines how the
stored symbols
relate to the **real**
world.

Defense needs more and better information



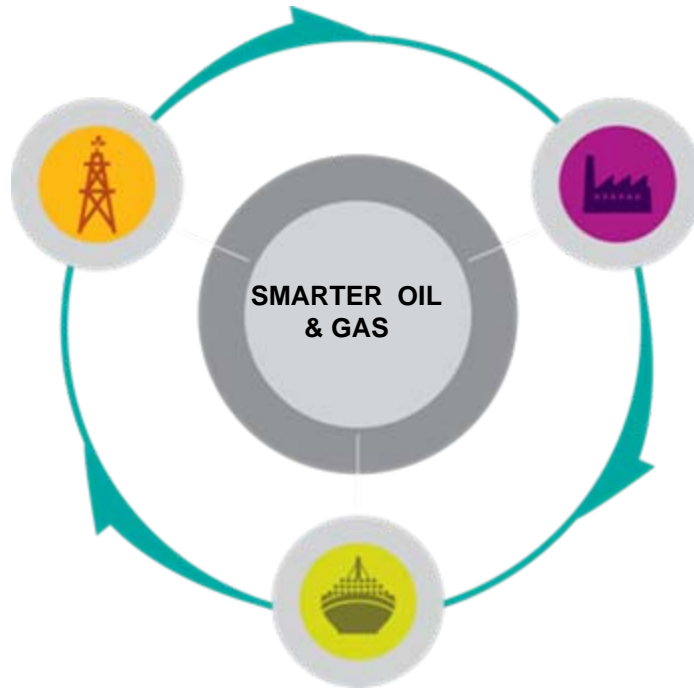
**GAIN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS
BASED ON INTEROPERABILITY**

Oil & Gas needs more and better information

Improve exploration and production

Find oil&gas faster and lift it more efficiently

A 1.5% increase in recovery rate will cover 50% of global yearly consumption



Optimize Operations

More efficient, reduced risk, and reduces cost in the supply chain

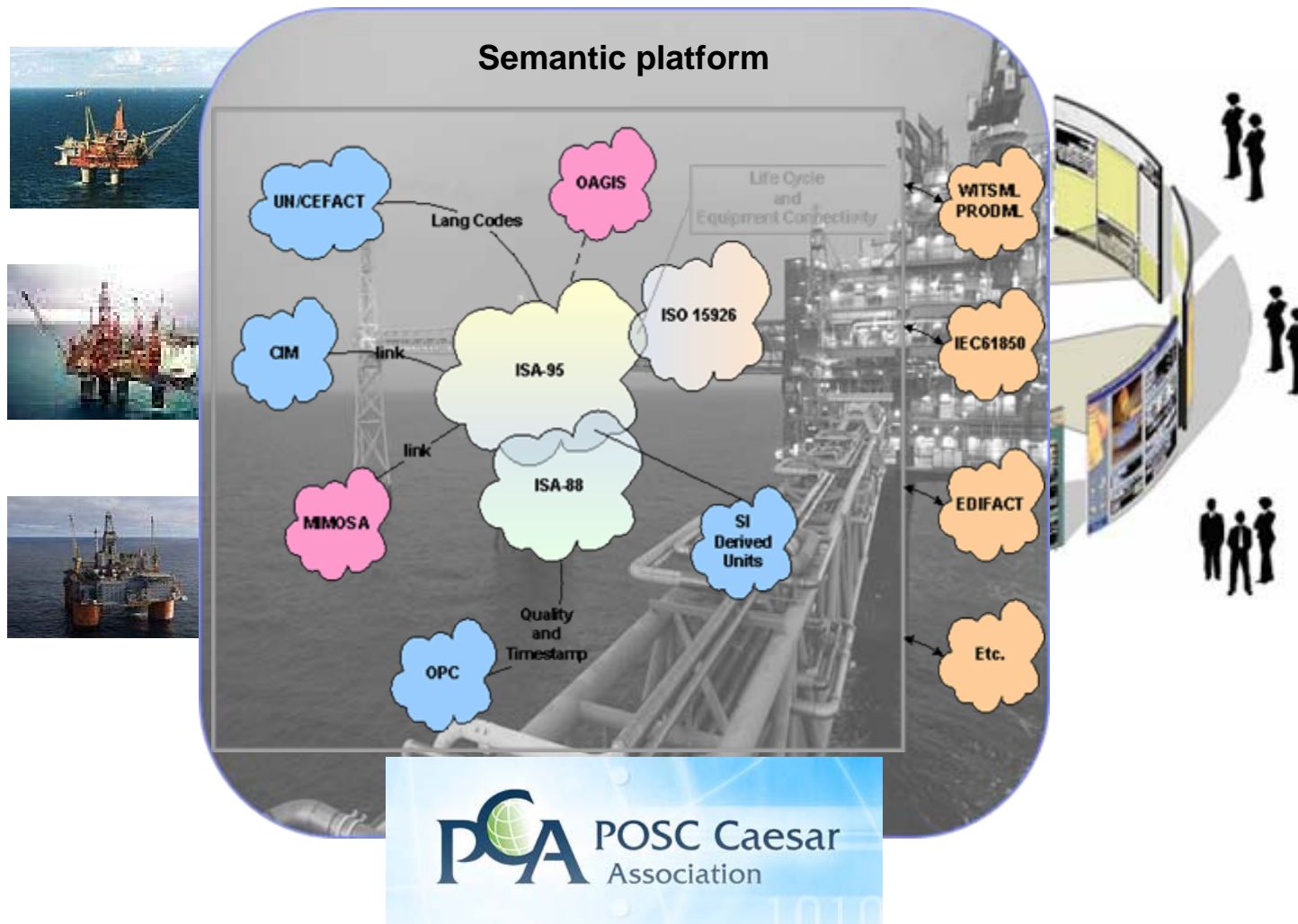
5% - 30% of logistics cost by utilizing best practice tools and applications

Improve asset management

10% improvement and reduced downtime by utilizing leading tools and methods

1 - BP Statistical Review of World Energy June 2008 (www.bp.com/statisticalreview); IBM Analysis
 2 - Aberdeen Group: Enterprise Asset Mgmt: Maximizing ROA and Emerging Trends, June 2008
 3.- IBM Team Analysis

Connected oil&gas



Statoil Global Operations Data Integration

Reference Semantic Model is required for a Smarter Physical Infrastructure

Problem

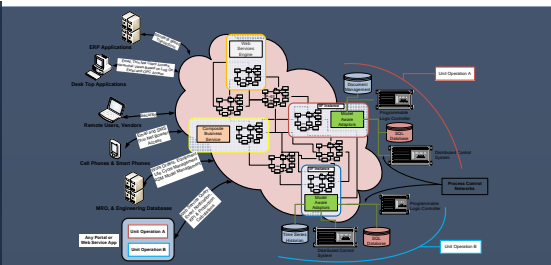
- Lost volume / production
- Inefficient operations & maintenance
- Lack of standard ways to find & update data
- Incident detection & reporting

Solution

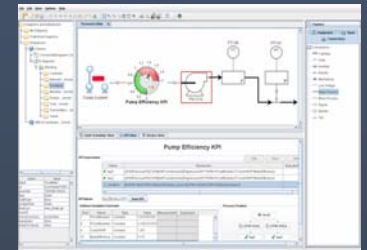
- Use industry standards
- RSM for consistent data
- Model aware adapters
- Performance monitoring calculations

Business Value

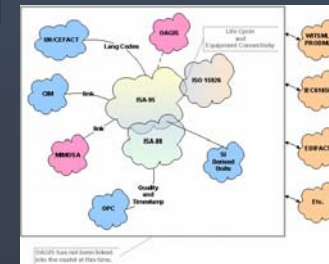
- Visualize in business context
- Improved operations
- Lower maintenance costs
- Reduced production loss



Aggregation



Visualization



Standards

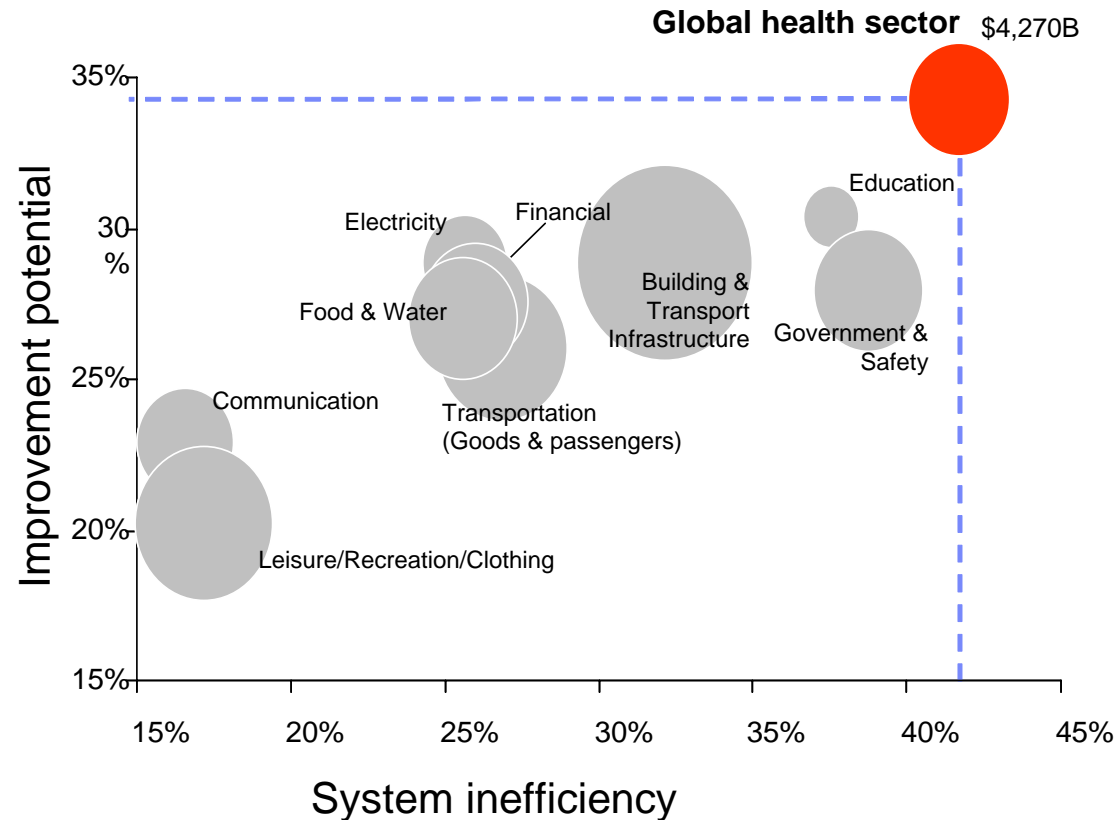
Great things are done in healthcare!



Healthcare: the world's 4 trillion dollar challenge

- **2.5 trillion dollar lost due to inefficiency**
- **Total healthcare budget in UK, France, Japan, India and China**
- **Degree of inefficiency can be reduced by 35%**
- **Main cause: inefficient collection, sharing and use of information**

Efficiency analysis: a systems of systems

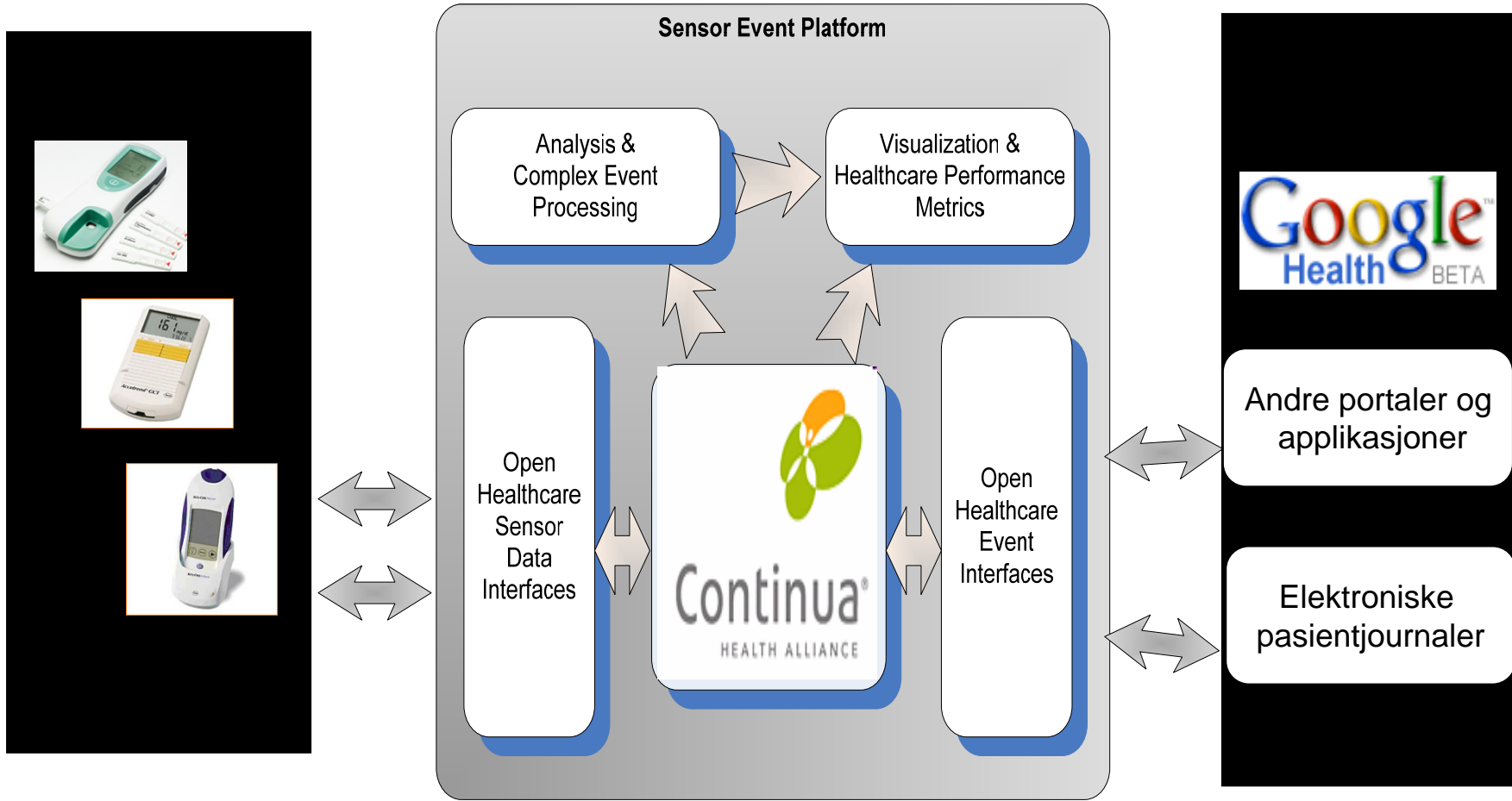


Sources: IBM Institute for Business Value "The world's 4 trillion dollar challenge", January 2010

¹⁴) IBM Institute for Business Value analysis based on 2009 survey of 518 economists.

Connected health

Reference Semantic Model is required for a Smarter Physical Infrastructure



Open standards

Healthcare intelligence



Tromsø Telemedisin Laboratorium (TTL)



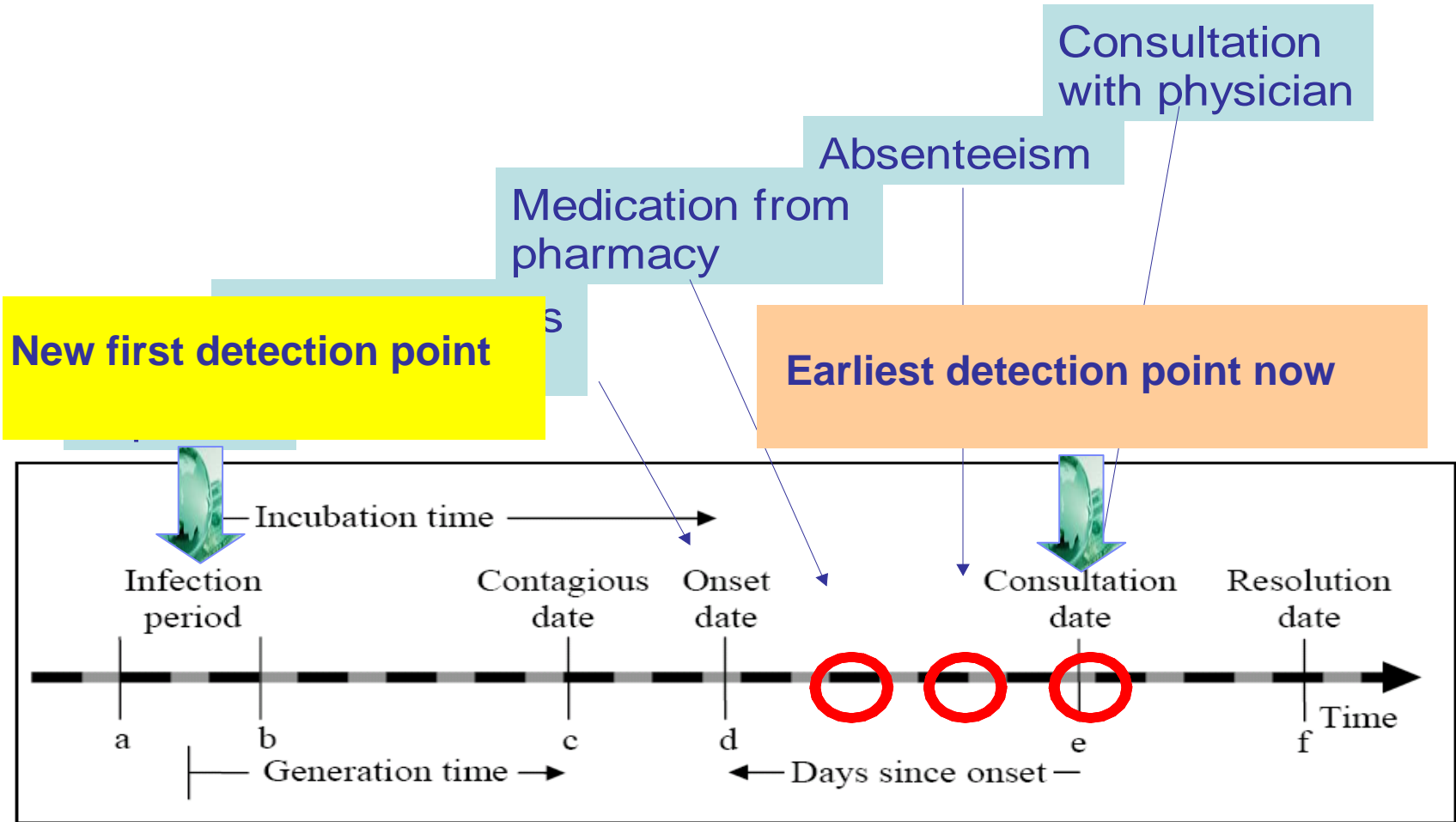
Public/private consortium for Research based innovation in eHealth

Vision:

To become a world leading centre for research and innovation in the field of advanced telemedicine and eHealth systems for chronic, age, and lifestyle related diseases.



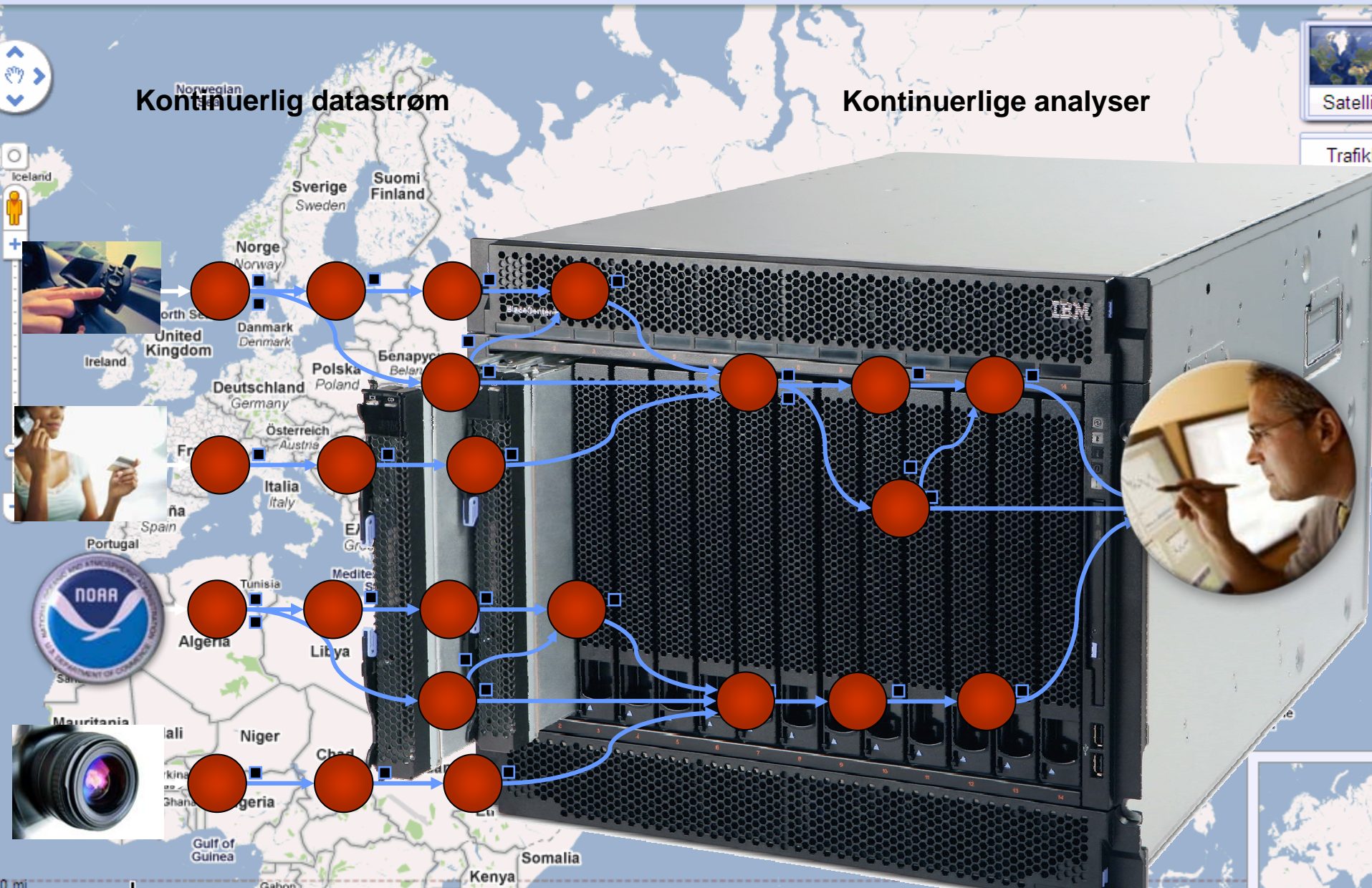
Detect spread of infections earlier



Stream Computing

Kontinuerlig datastrøm

Kontinuerlige analyser



ExtremeBlue project: Build a Prototype



Collect digital patient information



Analyze data in real time to detect outbreak



Publish data and make it available

Health Surveillance

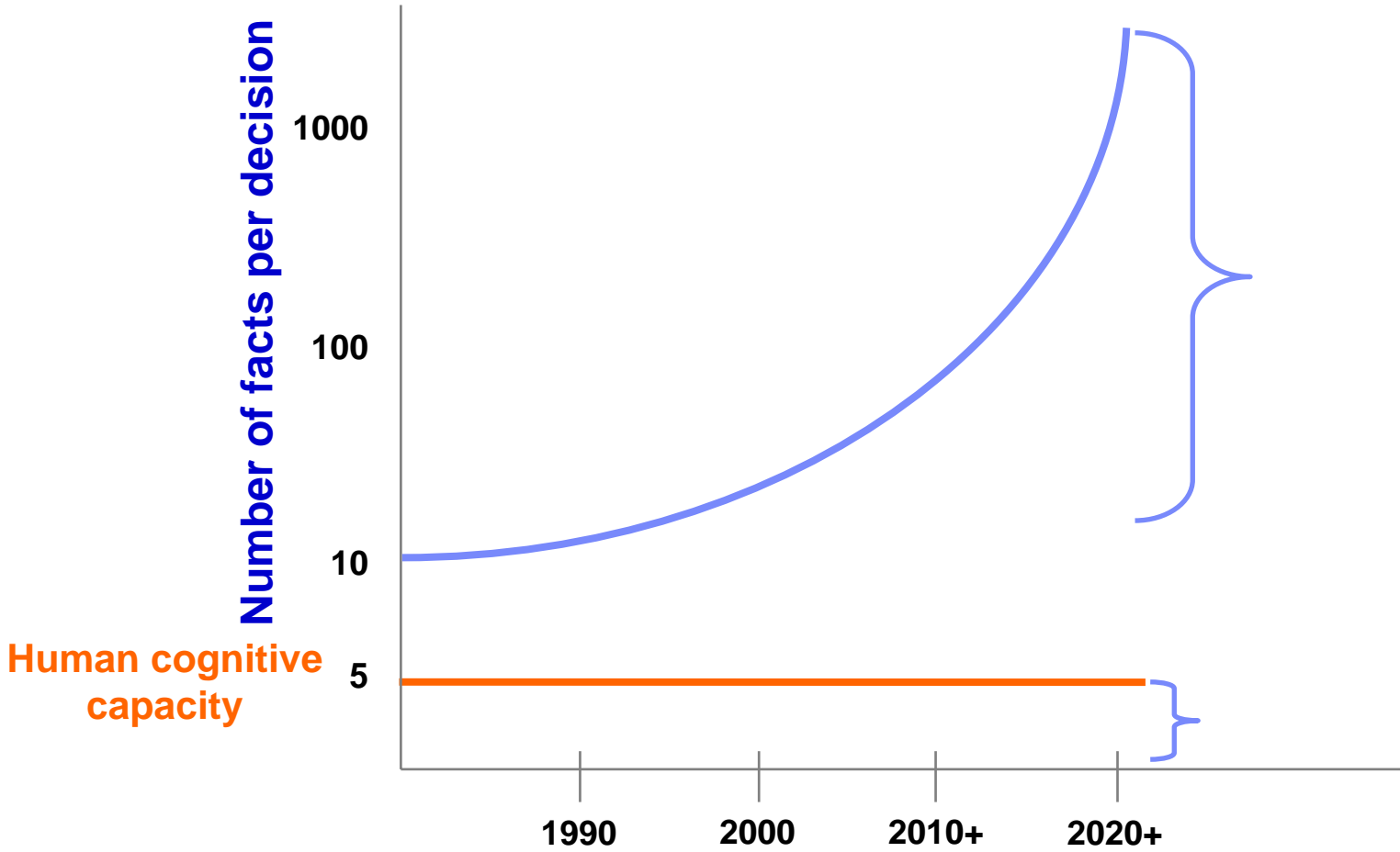


Take decisions



Act
(Inform /Alert)

Intelligent



Source: William Stead MD, IBM Global Business Services and IBM Institute for Business Value

Up until now computer intelligence has always been challenged by the nuances of human language

What if ...

...a computer system could understand natural human language which is

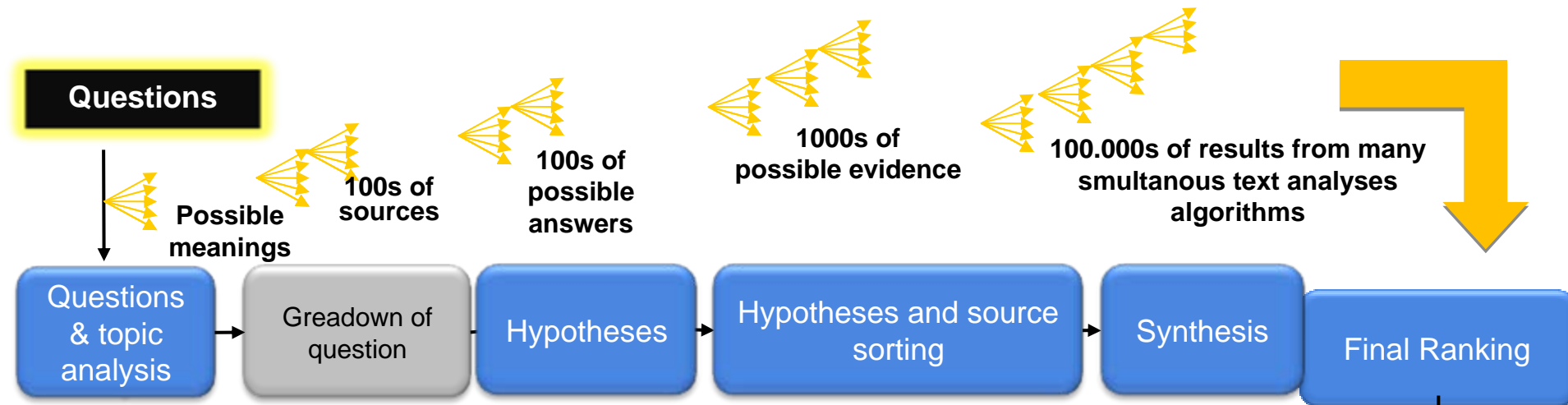
- implicit
- highly contextual
- ambiguous
- often imprecise





IBM WATSON





- *Understanding natural language.*
- *Rivals a human's ability to answer questions*
- *Not connected to the Internet*
 - *own database of 200 million pages of content.*
- *Gives a precise answer and confidence instead of a ranked list of web pages.*
- *analyzing subtle meaning, irony, riddles, and other complexities*



INSTRUMENTED

CONNECTED

INTELLIGENT










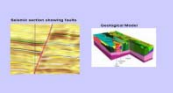


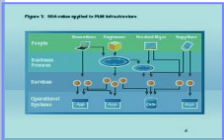
SMART

Open and global integration platform connects everything





Industry Integrated Solution Domains

Cross-Industry Solution Domains

IBMs Smarter Solutions

<p>Smarter Cities</p>  <p>Intelligent Public Safety</p>  <p>Intelligent Transportation</p>  <p>Intelligent Water</p>  <p>City Operations Center</p>  <p>Intelligent Buildings²</p>	<p>E&U</p>  <p>Intelligent Generation</p>  <p>Intelligent Grid</p>	<p>Smarter Industries</p>  <p>Advanced Condition Monitoring</p>  <p>Intelligent Supply Chains</p>
<p>Natural Resources (C&P + Mining + Metals)</p>  <p>Intelligent Exploration</p>  <p>Intelligent Plant Operations</p>		<p>Manufacturing Operations</p>  

Integrated Information Core

 <p>Intelligent Field Service Optimization²</p>	 <p>Near Time Asset Locator</p>	 <p>Intelligent Operations Center</p>	 <p>Geo-Spatial Information & Analytics²</p>
--	---	---	---

Physical Infrastructure

							
Grid	Traffic	O&G facilities	Plant	Trains	Machinery	Cities	Buildings



THANK YOU!